# **BASIC BIOSECURITY GUIDELINES**

## For Prevention Purposes (MARCH/APRIL 2024)

- Learn the Guidelines
- > Teach the Guidelines to Employees

### **TRANSMISSION**

### **HORSE to HORSE CONTACT (Direct transmission)**

- Nose to Nose
- Water buckets
- Feed tubs; hay nets;

### **HUMAN or ENVIRONMENT CONTACT to HORSE (Indirect transmission)**

- Hands touching horses and equipment then touching another horse without washing or disinfecting your hands
- Tack-Must be cleaned between horses
  - Bridles
  - Halters
  - Saddles
  - Saddles Pads
- Equipment-Must be Cleaned between horses
  - Lead Shanks
  - Twitches

### **SHARED HORSE COMMUNITY AREAS**

- 1. Starting Gate
- 2. Eurociser
- 3. Vans/Trailers
- 4. Wash Racks

#### **HUMAN BIOSECURITY GUIDELINES**

- 1. Disinfect between horses
  - a. Jockeys/Exercise Riders
  - b. Farriers
  - c. Hot Walkers
- 2. Hand Sanitizer
- 3. Wash with Soap and Water
- 4. Disposable Gloves

# **BASIC BIOSECURITY GUIDELINES**

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### **DISINFECTANT SUPPLIES**

- 1. Bleach
  - a. Dilute 1 part bleach to 10 parts water to use in
  - b. Spray Bottles
  - c. Dip Buckets for Lead Shanks, Bits, Twitches
  - d. NOTE: Must be changed frequently as will lose effectiveness as its used
- 2. VIRKON disinfectant
- 3. Lysol Spray
- 4. Hand Sanitizers
- 5. Vinyl Disposable Exam Gloves
- 6. Disinfectant Wipes
- 7. DO NOT USE POWER WASHERS...Can Aerosolize and spread Disease
  - a. Use Garden Weed sprayers

# **RECOMMENDED PROTOCOLS:**

## **BARN SHEDROW:**

- 1. Limit horse to horse contact
- 2. Keep each horse in its own assigned stall; do not share stalls
- 3. Do not share WATER BUCKETS or FEED TUBS
  - a. Do Not Submerge Hose Nozzle in Water Bucket when filling
- 4. Keep HAY NETS inside stall to prevent horse walking by from grabbing at hay
- 5. Clean Tack Equipment between horses especially
  - a. Bridles
  - b. Lead Shanks
  - c. Twitches
  - d. Suggest Dilute Bleach dipping Bucket/Let Dry
- 6. Do Not Share Dose Syringes or anything put in mouth
- 7. Do Not Share Sponges when washing face/mouth

#### **HORSE COMMUNITY AREAS:**

- 1. Limit Horse to Horse contact
- 2. Disinfect equipment between horses
  - a. Sanitizer wipes
  - b. Sprays
- 3. Handle Disinfection between Horses
  - a. Disposable Gloves
  - b. Hand Sanitizer